



# WORKING WITH OFFENDERS AND VICTIMS

A SYSTEMIC AND NARRATIVE APPROACH

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■INSTITUTE FOR

SYSTEMIC THEORY

■AND PRACTICE

- TRAINING
- THERAPY
- MEDIATION (FAMILY / RESTORATIVE MEDIATION)
- SUPERVISION
- COACHING
- □ PUBLISHING: "SYSTEEMTHEORETISCH BULLETIN"

#### WORKING WITH OFFENDERS AND VICTIMS

#### **AS A THERAPIST:**

- WORKING WITH OFFENDERS AND WITH VICTIMS
- WORKING WITH MULTI STRESSED FAMILIES
- FAMILIES IN ABUSE AND MISUSE

#### AS A FAMILY MEDIATOR:

- WORKING WITH HIGH CONFLICT PARENTS AFTER DIVORCE
- WORKING WITH FAMILIES AFTER A DSICLOSURE OF ABUSE/MISUSE IN THE FAMILY

TRAINING AND SUPERVISION IN THE FIELD OF VIOLENCE AND TRAUMA

#### WE OFFER **SEVERAL POSSIBILITIES**:

### INDIVIDUAL SYSTEMIC THERAPY

- OFFENDER
  - VICTIM

### WORKING WITH THE COUPLE

- STAYING OUT OF VIOLENCE`
  - SAFETY
  - TAKING UP
     RESPONSABILITY

WORKING WITH A GROUP
OFFENDERS OF DOMESTIC
VIOLENCE/
VIOLENT AND AGRESSIVE
BEHAVIOR

#### **FAMILY MEDIATION**

- WORKING WITH PARENTS IN

  (HIGH) CONFLICT AFTER

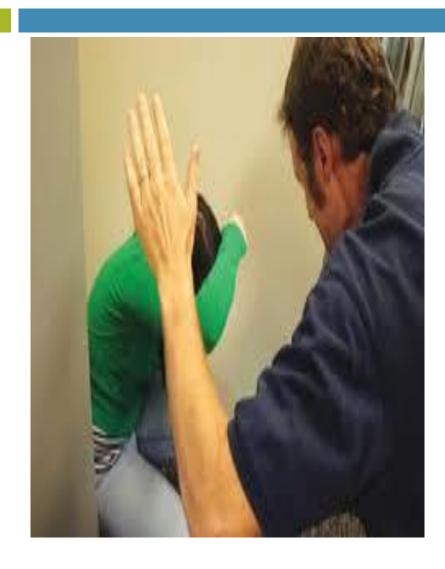
  DIVORSE/AFTER VIOLENCE
  - RECONNECTING PARENT-CHILD

#### **WORKING WITH NETWORKS**

- LOOKING FOR CONSTRUCTIVE AND SUPPORTING VOICES AND ACTIONS TO STAY OUT OF VIOLENCE
  - SAFETY SUPPORT
- CONSTRUCTIVE CIRCLES AROUND
  ALL FAMILY MEMBERS

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### VIOLENCE AND UNSAFTY PUT PRESSURE ON RELATIONS. INTIMITE RELATIONSHIPS: COMPLEX DYNAMICS, INTERDEPENDANCY





tussen mensen

# PRESSURE: REDUCTION AND POLARISATION: 3 reduced and narrow stories. Always starting with a gap between perspectives

JUDICIAL
PERSPECTIVE
AND NAMING:
INTENTIONAL INJURIES
AGRESSIVE BEHAVIOR

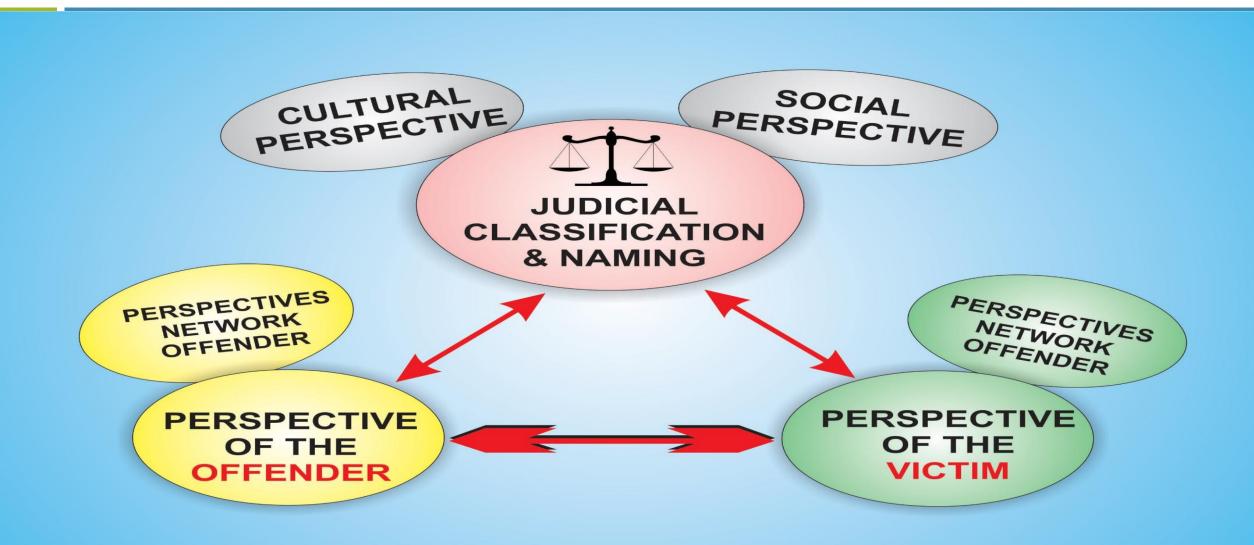
OFFENDER
PERSPECTIVE
AND STORY:

I HIT ONLY ONCE

VICTIM
PERSPECTIVE AND
STORY:
HE KILLED ME ALMOST

KRIS DECRAEMER BRUSSEL 2017

#### CONFRONTATION BETWEEN MULTIPLE PERSPECTIVES



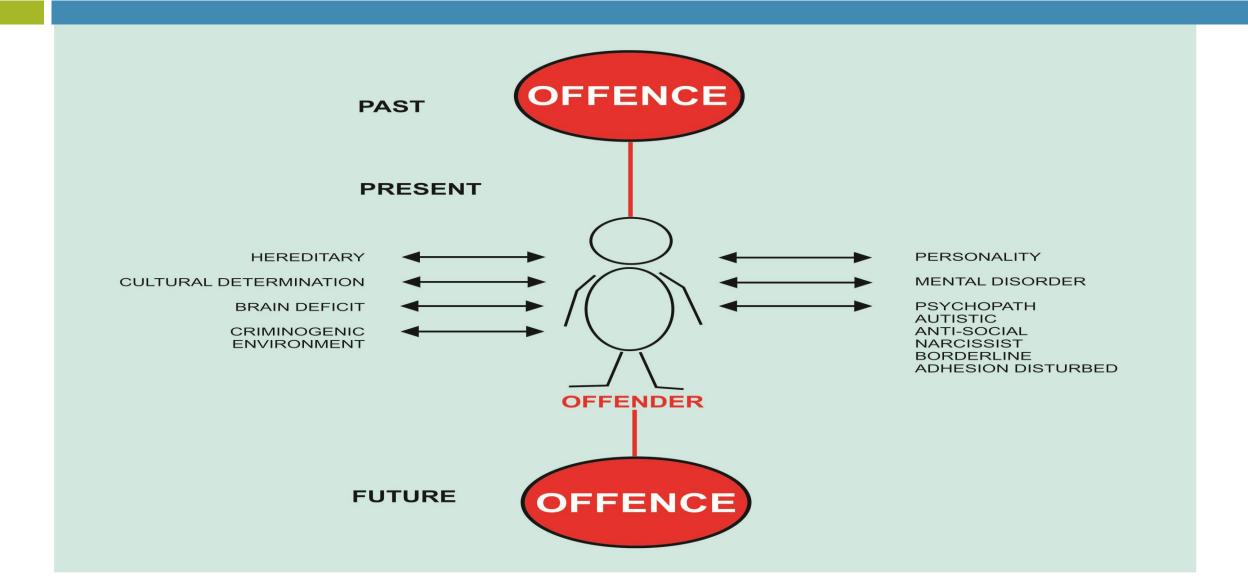
#### **DOMINANT DISCOURSES**

SEPERATING OFFENDER AND VICTIM

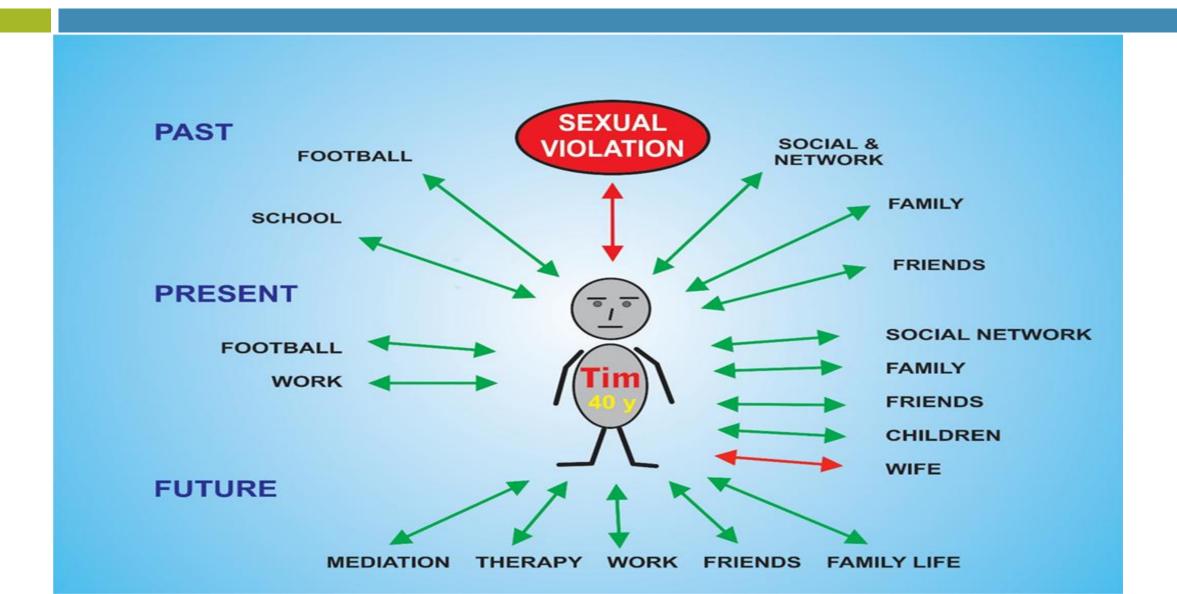
LOOKING FOR CONNECTIONS **INSIDE** THE OFFENDER TO STAY OUT OF VIOLENCE

MISSING BROADER CONNECTIONS BETWEEN
OFFENDER/VICTIM/FAMILY/NETWORK/JUDICIAL SYSTEM TO
GET OUT OF VIOLENCE

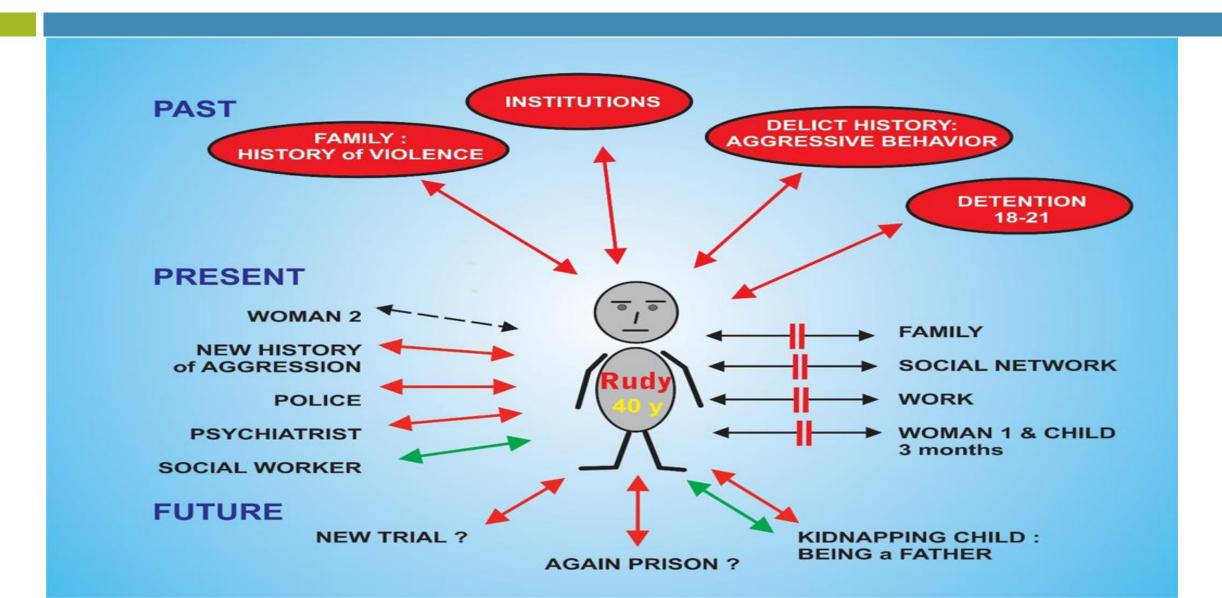
# FOCUS ON CONNECTIONS **INSIDE** THE OFFENDER: **INDIVIDUALISATION AND PATHOLOGIZING....**



..MISSING **BROADER CONNECTIONS** BETWEEN PEOPLE AND BROADER INFLUENCES FROM SOCIETY, CULTURE, MEDIA, NETWORK – MEMBERS, NEIGHBOURS, COLLEGUES,...



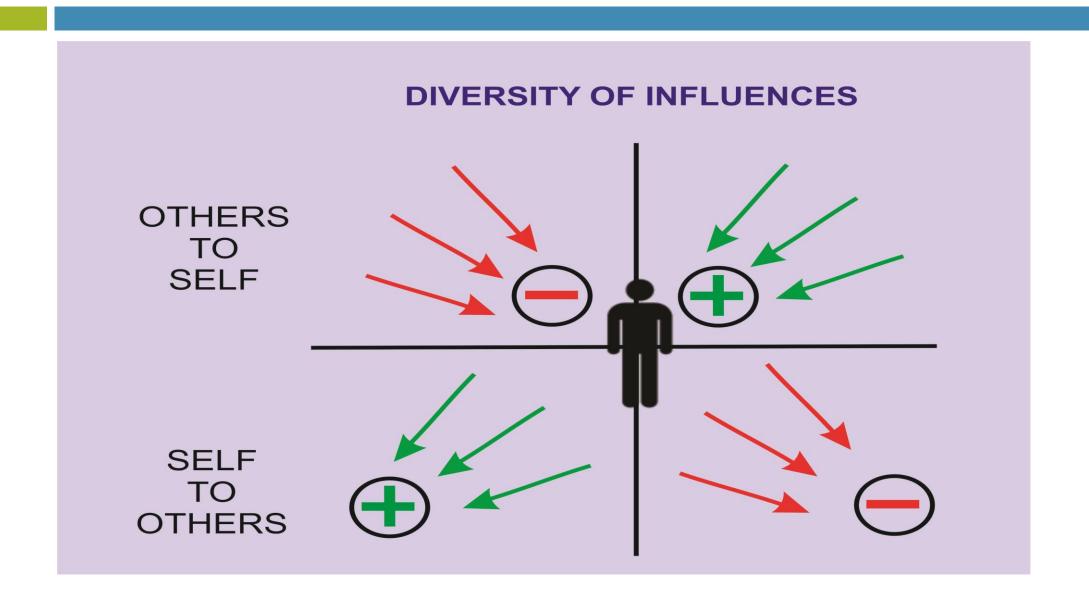
# GETTING IN VIOLENCE, GETTING OUT VIOLENCE: INDIVIDUAL AND SOCIAL PROCESS



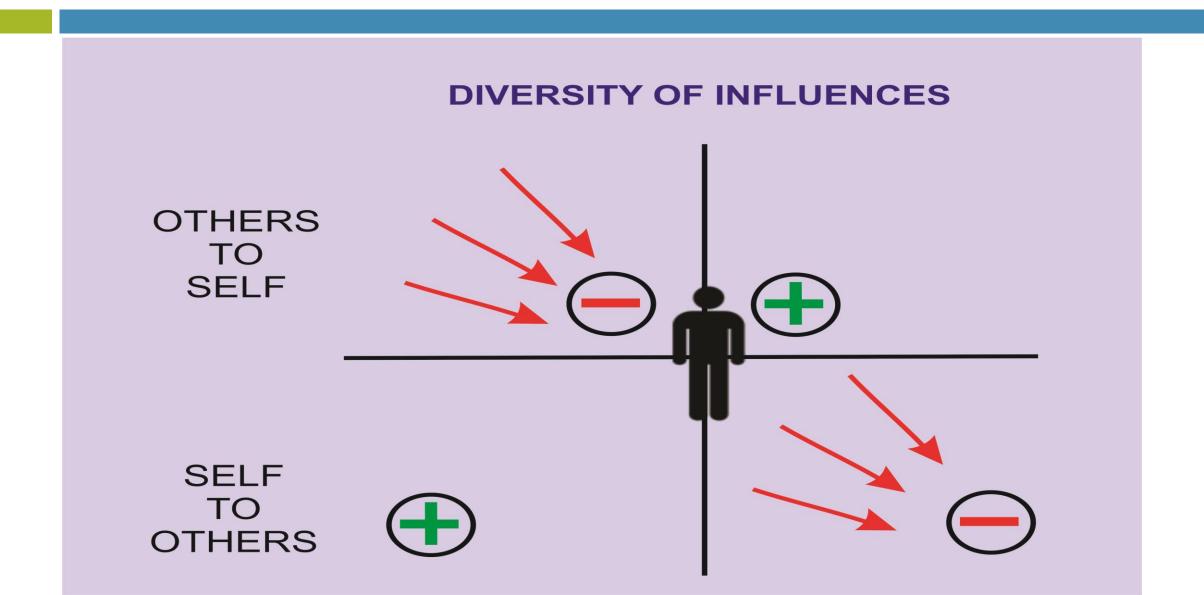
## FAMILY: MULTIPLE (CONFLICTING) IDEAS ABOUT 'GOOD FAMILY LIFE, PARTNERSHIP, PARENTHOOD, EDUCATION

- DIFFERENT NAMINGS AND MEANINGS
- CONFLICT and HIGH CONFLICT DYNAMICS between parents, between partners
- □ ABUSIVE AND VIOLENT **BEHAVIOR**: individual guilt and responsability
- COERCIVE CONTROL BEHAVIOR: fixated power positioning of one partner over the other
- □ PSYCHOLOGICAL, FINANCIAL, SOCIAL CONTROL

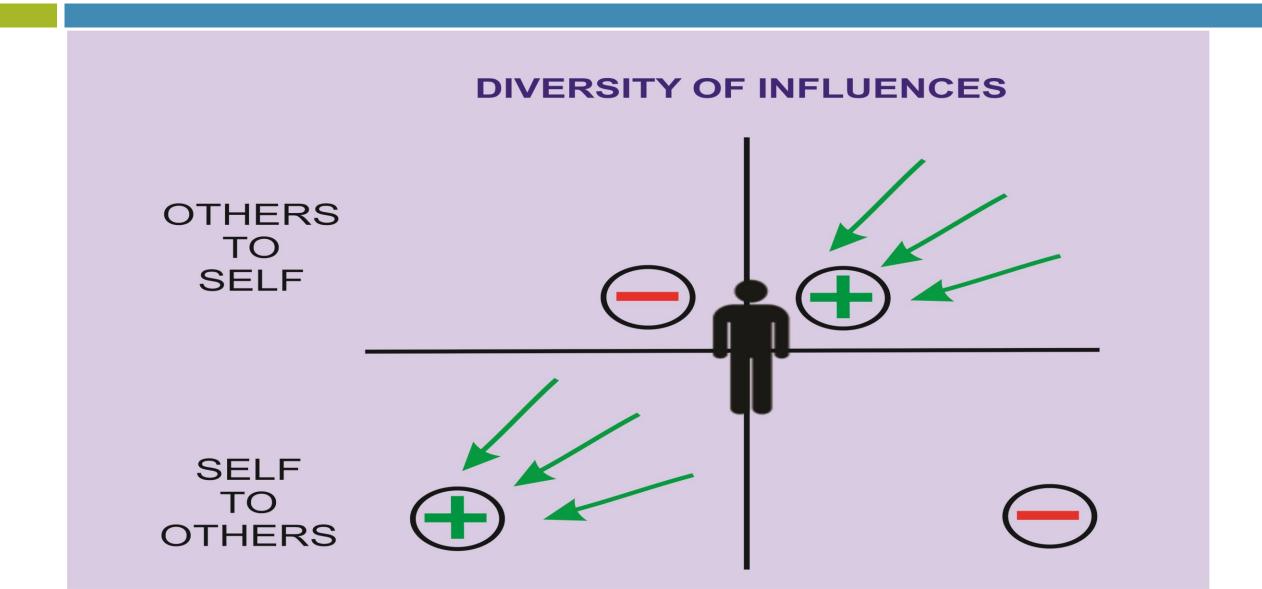
#### MULTIPLE EFFECTS DEPENDING ON CONTEXT, ROLE, POSITION



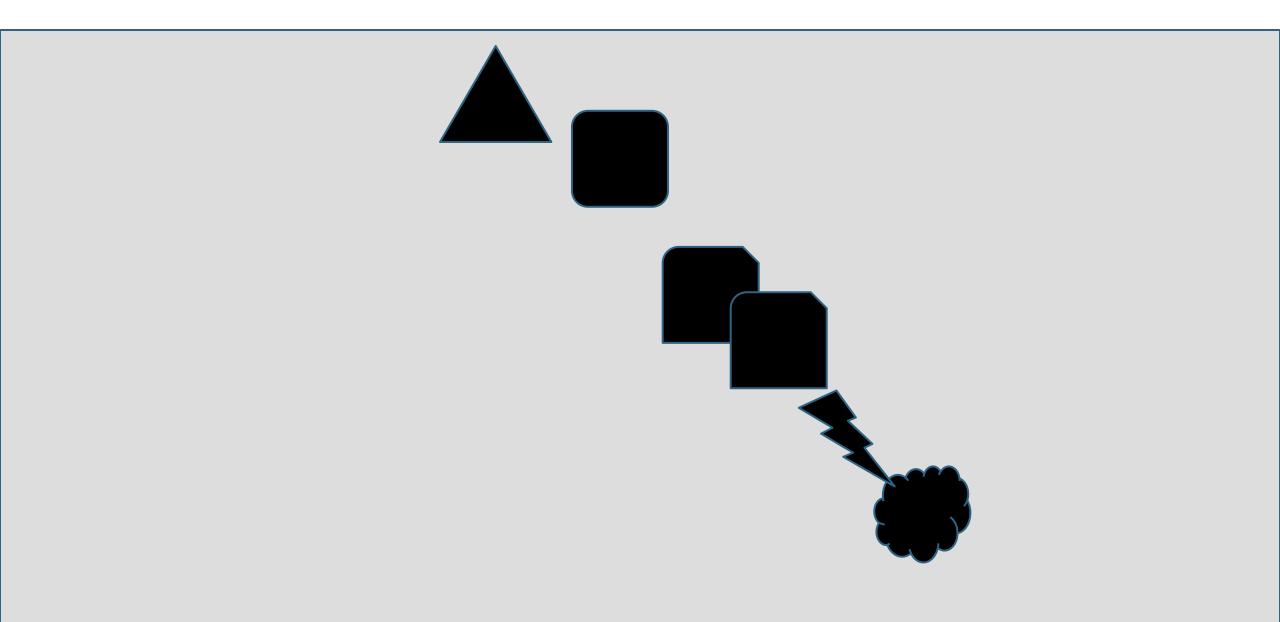
#### REDUCTION NEGATIVE IMPACTS



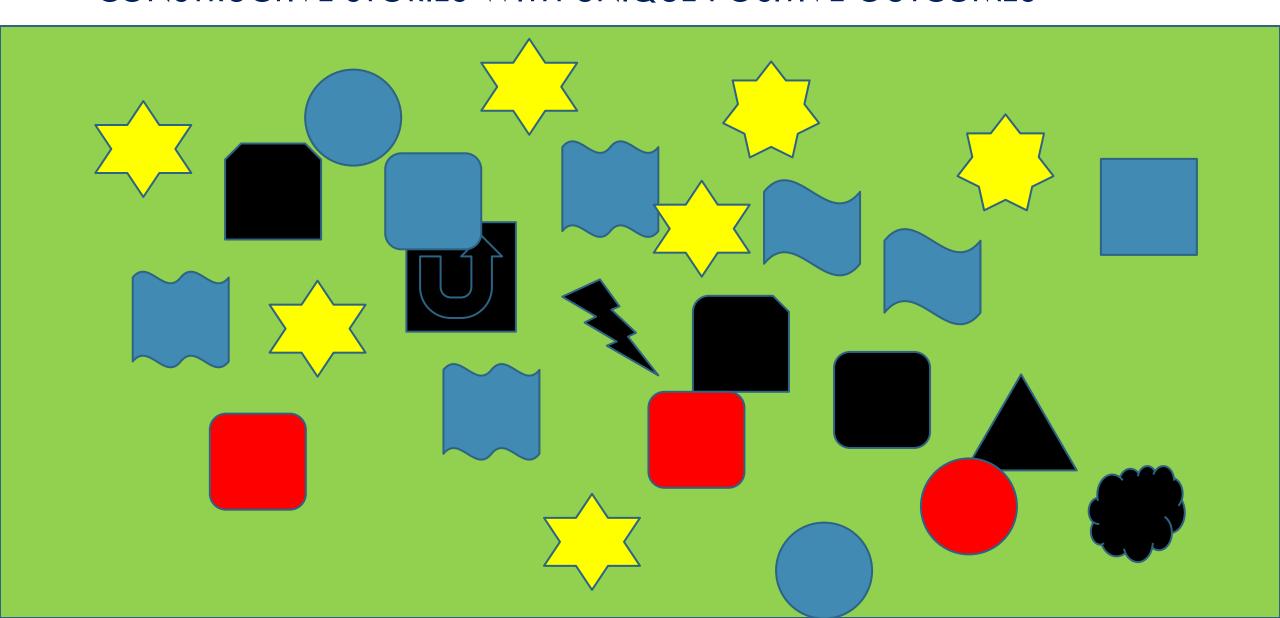
#### MISSING CONSTRUCTIVE IMPACTS



#### DOMIANT HIGH CONFLICT AND VIOLENCE-STORIES



## ....MISSING MULTIPLE POLYPHONIC STORIES AND CONSTRUCTIVE STORIES WITH UNIQUE POSITIVE OUTCOMES



### .....MISSING VARIED STORIES INHERENT IN INTIMATE AND CLOSE RELATIONSHIPS

 STORIES ABOUT HOW TO DEAL WITH ONSOLUBLE DIFFERENCES IN VISIONS, VALUES STORIES
ABOUT HOW
TO BREAK
IN THE
CRISIS

STORIES OF GOOD

MOMENTS

AS A COUPLE

STORIES ABOUT RECOGNISING
SIGNALS OF THE BODY
STORIES HOW TO TAKE A TIME OUT

STORIES ABOUT COMMON VALUES COMMON PROJECTS

STORIES OF PRIDE

STORIES OF SAFETY

STORIES about HIGH
CONFLICT, about VIOLENT
EPISODES, about AGRESSIVE
BEHAVIOR

STORIES ABOUT BROADER IDENTITIES:

BROTHER/SISTER,
COLLEGUE, FRIEND,
SPORTS, ....FREE TIME
ACTIVITIES,....

STORIES
ABOUT
BROADER
QUALITIES
AND
ABILITIES

STORIES ABOUT
UNIQUE GOOD
OUTCOMES
: GRIP ON
"VIOLENCE"

STORIES ABOUT SUPPORTIVE
PEOPLE
CONSTRUCTIVE STORIES BROADER
NETWERKMEMBERS

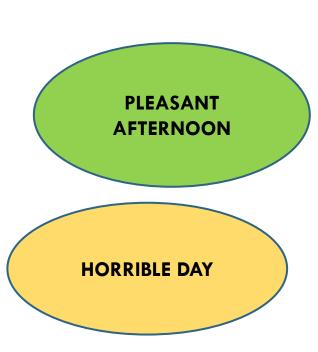
# QUESTIONING THE GAB BETWEEN OFFENDER AN DVICTIM AND SOCIETY

CRIMINAL LAW/ NAMING: THIS IS RAPE

RAPE

OFFENDER/NAMING:

□ VICTIM/ NAMING:



# DIFFERENT MEANINGS SEEN FROM DIFFENERENT POSITIONS: broadening the dialogue, questioning and confronting

